Exercise 3

Aim: The aim is to develop and compare Command Line Interface (CLI), Graphical User Interface (GUI), and Voice User Interface (VUI) for the same task, and assess user satisfaction using Python (with Tkinter for GUI and Speech Recognition for VUI) and Terminal.

Materials required: Python IDLE

Procedure:

i) CLI (Command Line Interface)

CLI implementation where users can add, view, and remove tasks using the terminal.

tasks = []

def add\_task(task):

tasks.append(task)

print(f”Task ‘{task}’ added.”)

def view\_tasks():

if tasks:

print(“Your tasks:”)

for idx, task in enumerate(tasks, 1):

print(f”{idx}. {task}”)

else:

print(“No tasks to show.”)

def remove\_task(task\_number):

if 0 <task\_number <= len(tasks):

removed\_task = tasks.pop(task\_number - 1)

print(f”Task ‘{removed\_task}’ removed.”)

else:

print(“Invalid task number.”)

def main():

while True:

print(“\nOptions: 1.Add Task 2.View Tasks 3.Remove Task 4.Exit”)

choice = input(“Enter your choice: “)

if choice == ‘1’:

task = input(“Enter task: “)

add\_task(task)

elif choice == ‘2’:

view\_tasks()

elif choice == ‘3’:

task\_number = int(input(“Enter task number to remove: “))

remove\_task(task\_number)

elif choice == ‘4’:

print(“Exiting...”)

break

else:

print(“Invalid choice. Please try again”)

if \_\_name\_\_ == “\_\_main\_\_”:

main()

ii) GUI (Graphical User Interface)

import tkinter as tk

from tkinter import messagebox

tasks = []

def add\_task():

task = task\_entry.get()

if task:

tasks.append(task)

task\_entry.delete(0, tk.END)

update\_task\_list()

else:

messagebox.showwarning("Warning", "Task cannot be empty")

def update\_task\_list():

task\_list.delete(0, tk.END)

for task in tasks:

task\_list.insert(tk.END, task)

def remove\_task():

selected\_task\_index = task\_list.curselection()

if selected\_task\_index:

tasks.pop(selected\_task\_index[0])

update\_task\_list()

app = tk.Tk()

app.title("To-Do List")

task\_entry = tk.Entry(app, width=40)

task\_entry.pack(pady=10)

add\_button = tk.Button(app, text="Add Task", command=add\_task)

add\_button.pack(pady=5)

remove\_button = tk.Button(app, text="Remove Task", command=remove\_task)

remove\_button.pack(pady=5)

task\_list = tk.Listbox(app, width=40, height=10)

task\_list.pack(pady=10)

app.mainloop()

iii) VUI (Voice User Interface)

import speech\_recognition as sr

import pyttsx3

tasks = []

recognizer = sr.Recognizer()

engine = pyttsx3.init()

def add\_task(task):

tasks.append(task)

engine.say(f"Task {task} added")

engine.runAndWait()

def view\_tasks():

if tasks:

engine.say("Your tasks are")

for task in tasks:

engine.say(task)

else:

engine.say("No tasks to show")

engine.runAndWait()

def remove\_task(task\_number):

if 0 < task\_number <= len(tasks):

removed\_task = tasks.pop(task\_number - 1)

engine.say(f"Task {removed\_task} removed")

else:

engine.say("Invalid task number")

engine.runAndWait()

def recognize\_speech():

with sr.Microphone() as source:

print("Listening...")

audio = recognizer.listen(source)

try:

command = recognizer.recognize\_google(audio)

return command

except sr.UnknownValueError:

engine.say("Sorry, I did not understand that")

engine.runAndWait()

return None

def main():

while True:

engine.say("Options: add task, view tasks, remove task, or exit")

engine.runAndWait()

command = recognize\_speech()

if not command:

continue

if "add task" in command:

engine.say("What is the task?")

engine.runAndWait()

task = recognize\_speech()

if task:

add\_task(task)

elif "view tasks" in command:

view\_tasks()

elif "remove task" in command:

engine.say("Which task number to remove?")

engine.runAndWait()

task\_number = recognize\_speech()

if task\_number and task\_number.isdigit():

remove\_task(int(task\_number))

elif "exit" in command:

engine.say("Exiting...")

engine.runAndWait()

break

else:

engine.say("Invalid option. Please try again.")

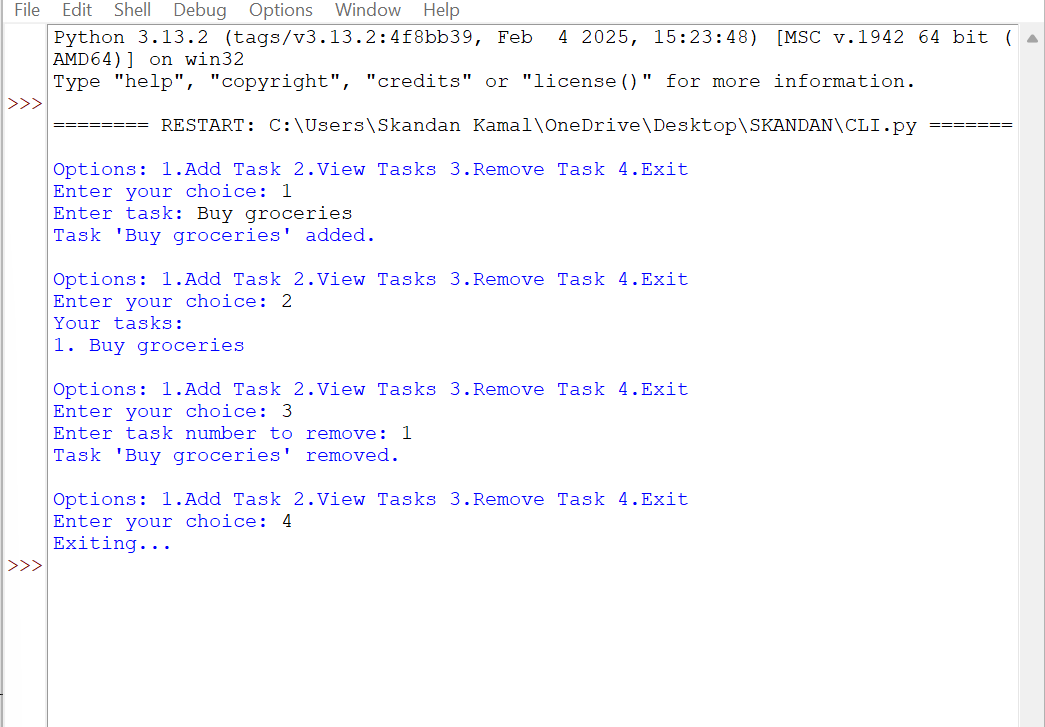
engine.runAndWait()

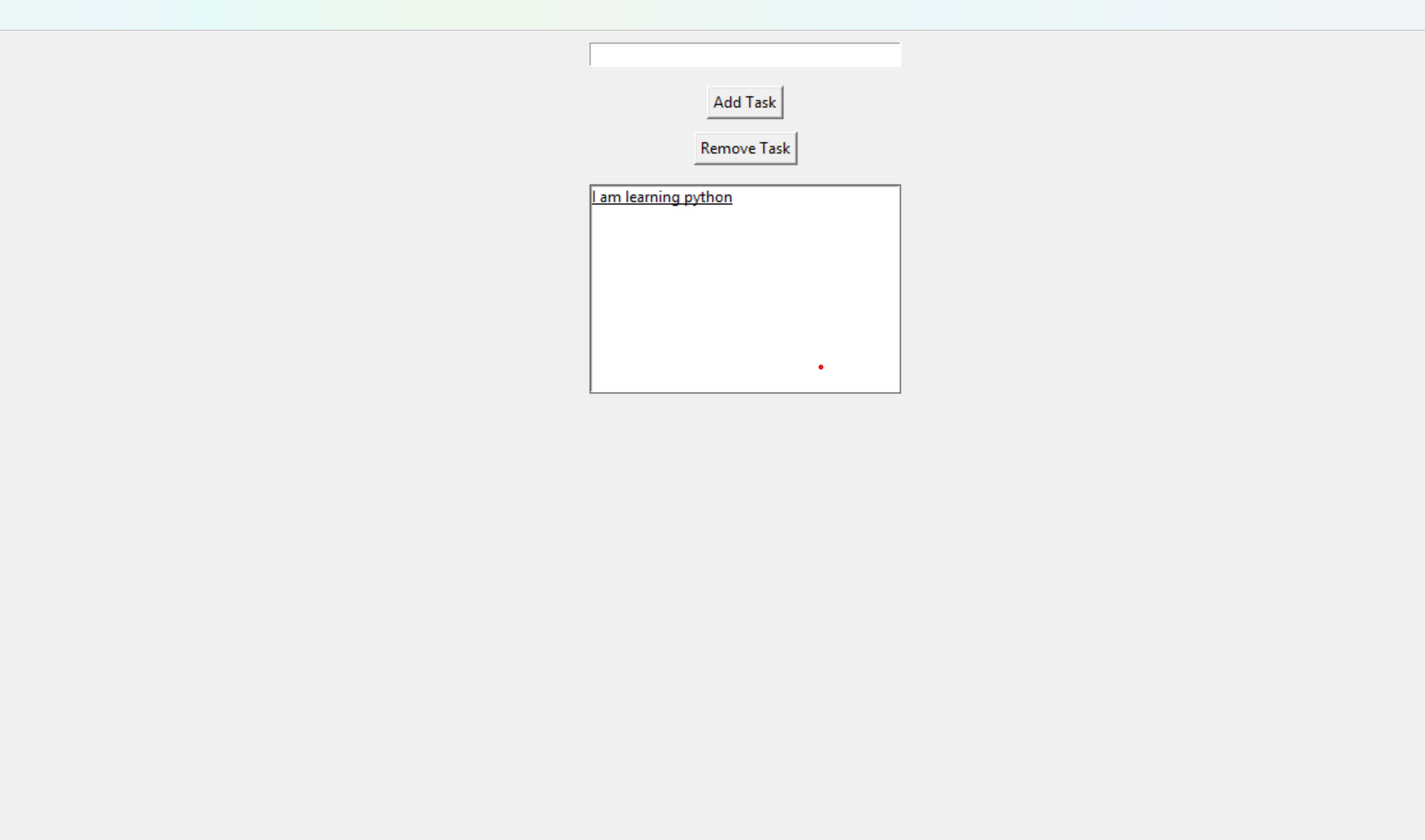
if \_\_name\_\_ == "\_\_main\_\_":

main()

Output:

i)



ii) 

iii) 

Result:

The development to compare the Command Line Interface (CLI), Graphical User

Interface (GUI), and Voice User Interface (VUI) for the same is successfully executed.